







# Vermont Freight Forum

Supporting the Vermont Freight Plan Update

- May 6, 2021

### Vermont Freight Forum Agenda







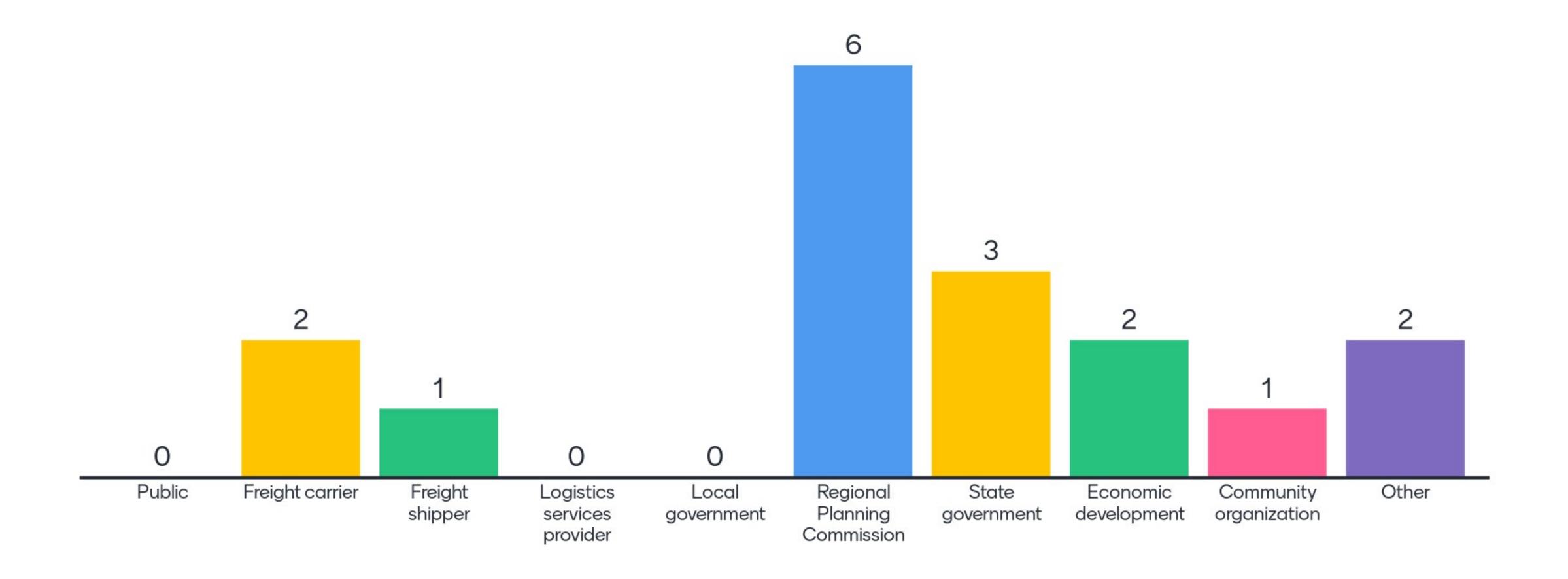
#### www.menti.com | code 5171 7462

We will be using interactive polling throughout the meeting.

You can view the entire presentation via Menti or just respond to polling questions via your smartphone, tablet, or another browser tab.



#### What is your affiliation?









#### Freight transportation is the movement of goods, for example:

Raw materials moved to manufacturing facilities

Manufactured products moved to warehouses and retailers

Agricultural products delivered to farm stands, retail stores, food product manufacturers, and institutions

E-commerce orders delivered to your door

Medical supplies delivered to hospitals

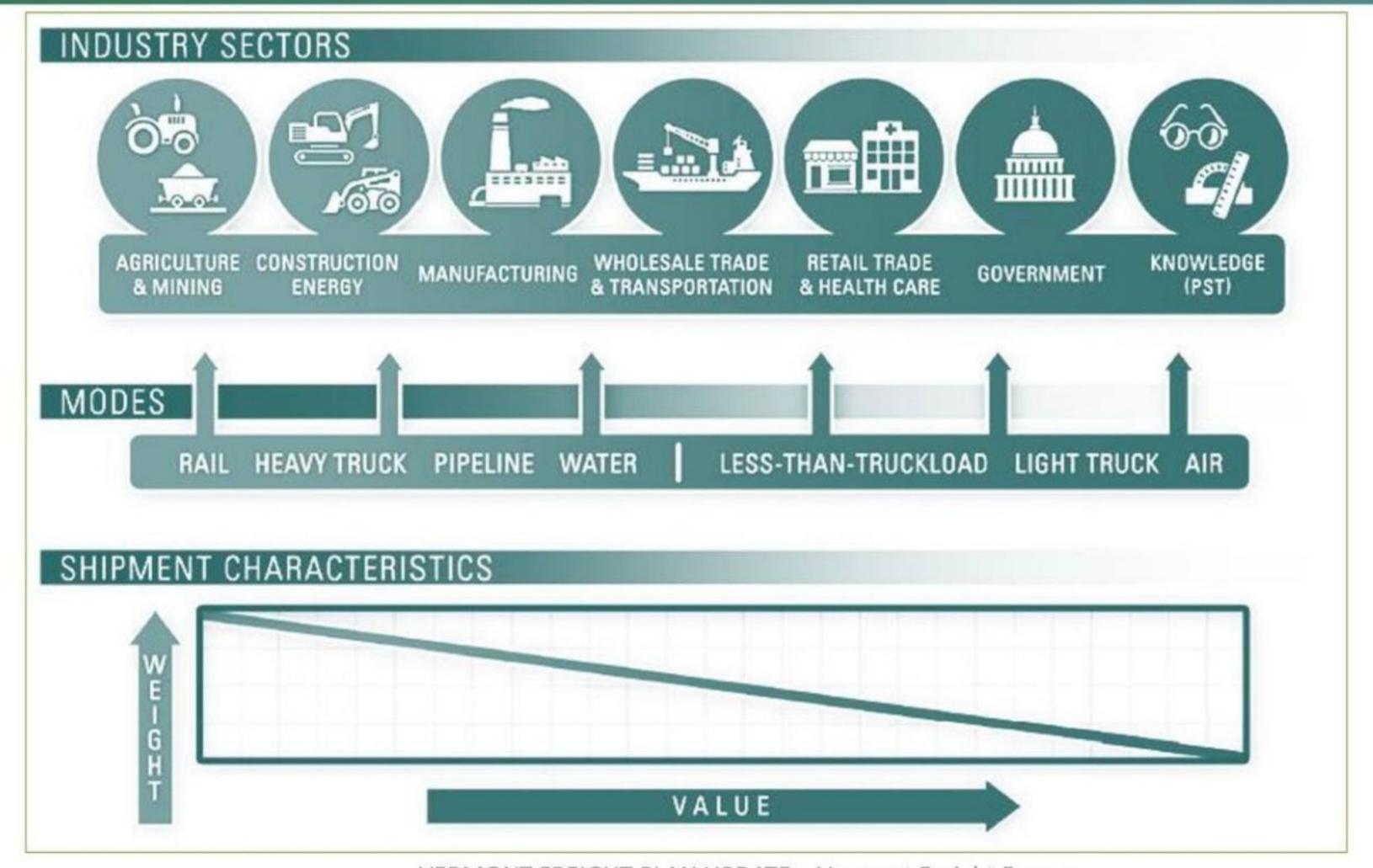
Home heating oil delivered

Construction materials delivered to job sites

Waste picked up and moved to recycling or disposal facilities

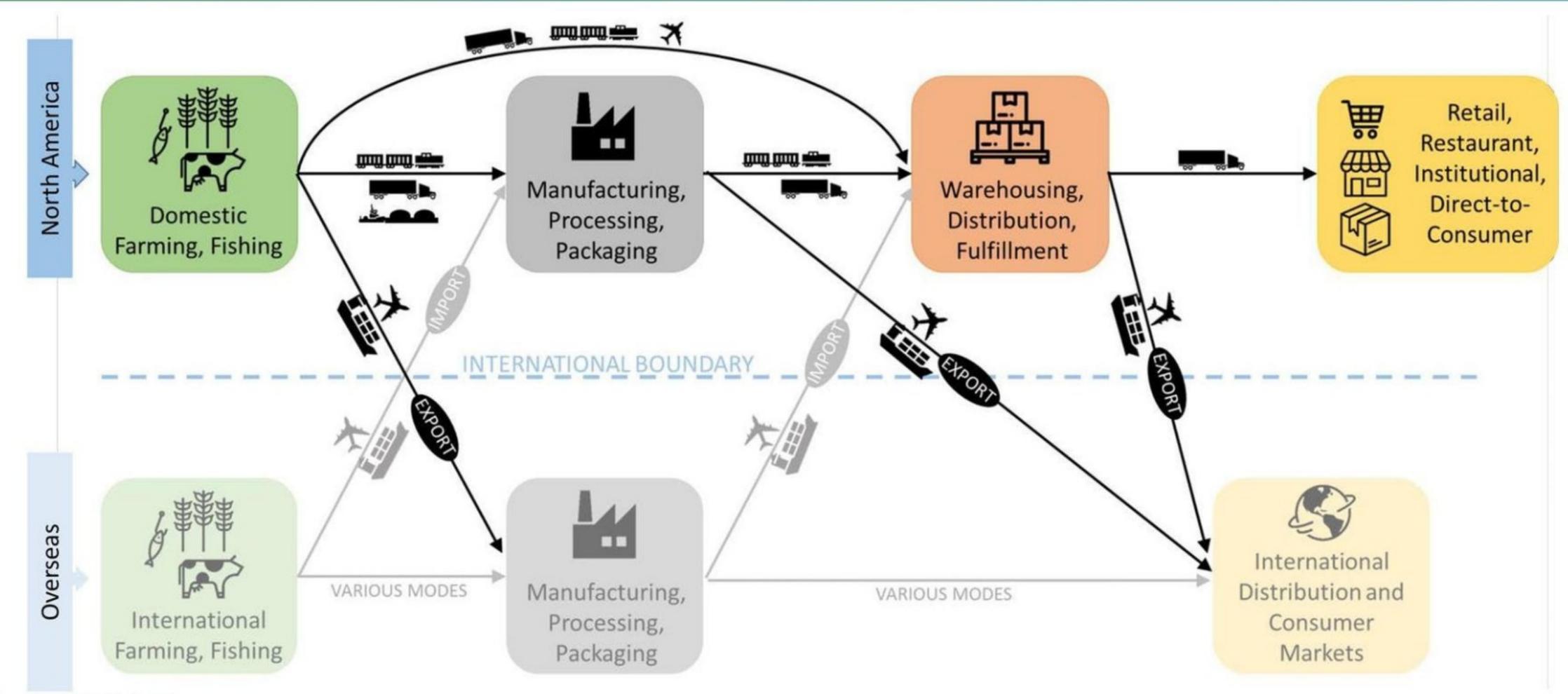


### Common Freight Modes by Industry Sector





### Supply Chain Example: Food Products





#### In what ways does freight support your business or way of life?

delivery of materials to a job site

Freight supports 100% of our business

100%

the transportation of groceries, I care about this on a daily basis

brings me all the goods I use every day!

Shipping of food and goods to our family

E-commerce has become a big part of home life in the past year.

I work in the railroad industry- freight pays the bills

Receiving consumer goods that have been ordered online or telephone as well as purchased in retail food and goods



#### In what ways does freight support your business or way of life?

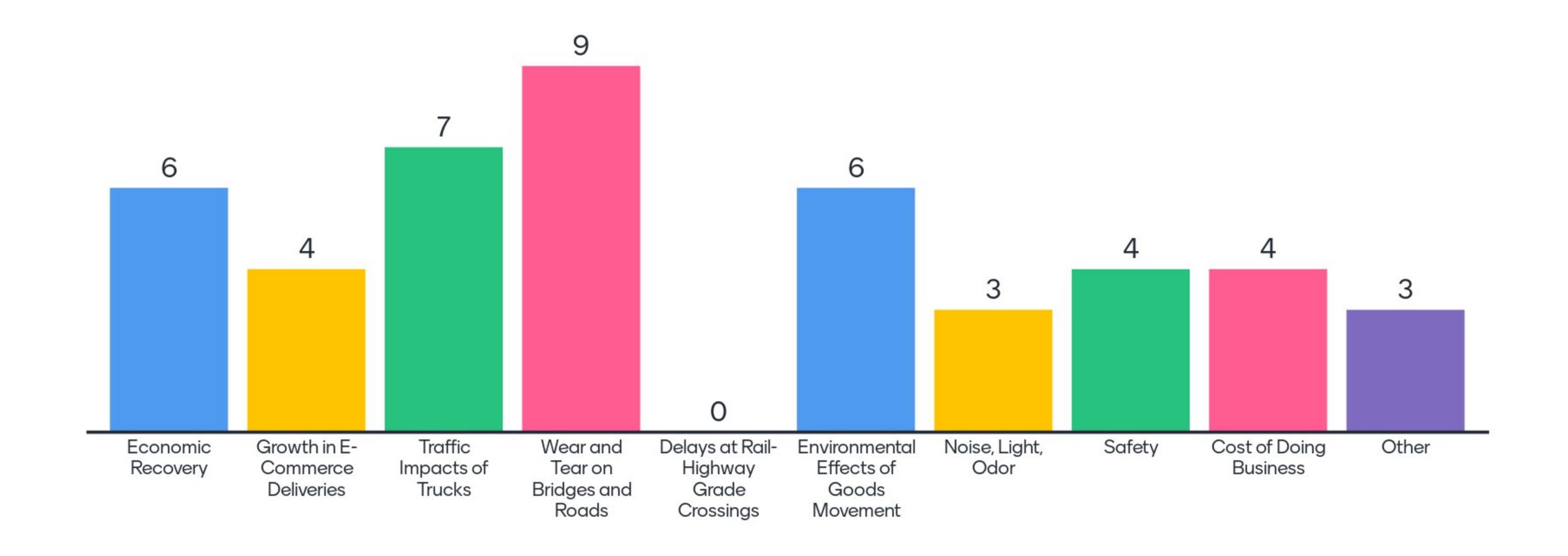
Freight supports our entire way of life

Indirect: provides supply chain for businesses we work with. Shipping in raw materials and shipping out finished products.

Receive goods weekly by truck



#### What freight issues are you most interested in or concerned about? (select up to 3)





### Vermont Freight Plan Update Overview





#### Vermont Freight Plan Background





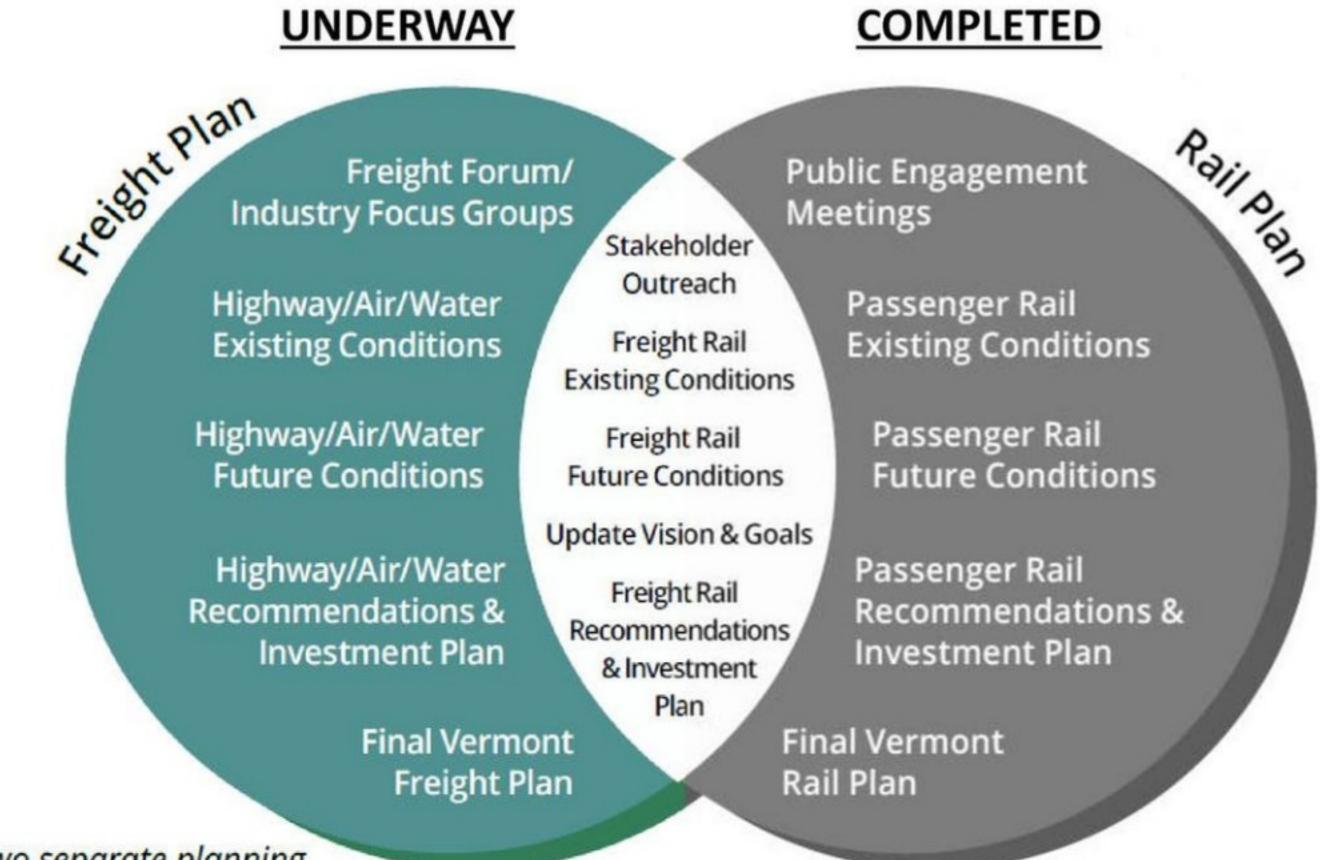
- Good planning and follow-through makes for an efficient freight system for Vermont
- FHWA requires a State Freight Plan every five years in order to obligate Freight Formula funds
- State Freight Plans must include:
  - Freight trends, needs, and issues
  - Freight policies, strategies and performance measures
  - How innovative technologies are being considered
  - Congestion, delay, mobility, and deterioration issues (if applicable);
  - Freight Investment Plan;
  - Engage stakeholders and Freight Plan Advisory Committee

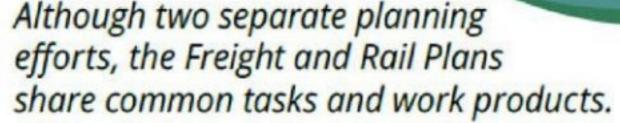


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### Rail Plan & Freight Plan Overlaps











### Additional Information on Web Page

- Newsletters
- Data Trends Summaries
- Technical memoranda
- Meeting presentations
- Online map with information and feedback tool

Freight Plan Web Page:

https://vtrans.vermont.gov/planning/freight







- State of the multimodal Freight System
- Economic and commodity flows

Existing Conditions

#### Vision and Goals

- Review vision and specific goals for the multi-modal freight system
- Overall socioeconomic conditions
- Commodity flows
- Technological and logistics trends

Trends Analysis

#### Initiative Ideas

- Outstanding from 2017 Freight Plan
- New initiatives

- Prioritizing initiatives
- How will Vermont leverage state and federal funds?

Investment Plan



### Freight Trends and Issues

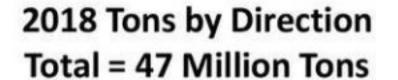


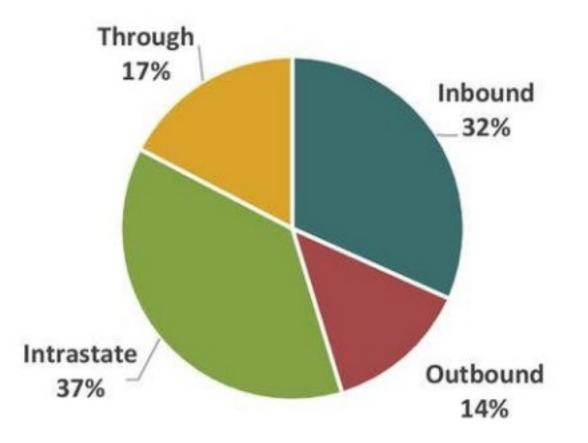






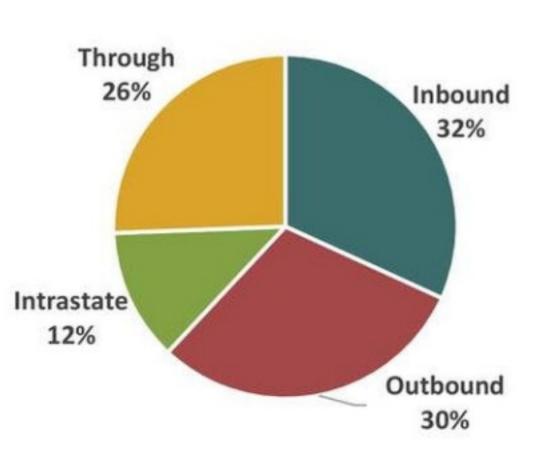






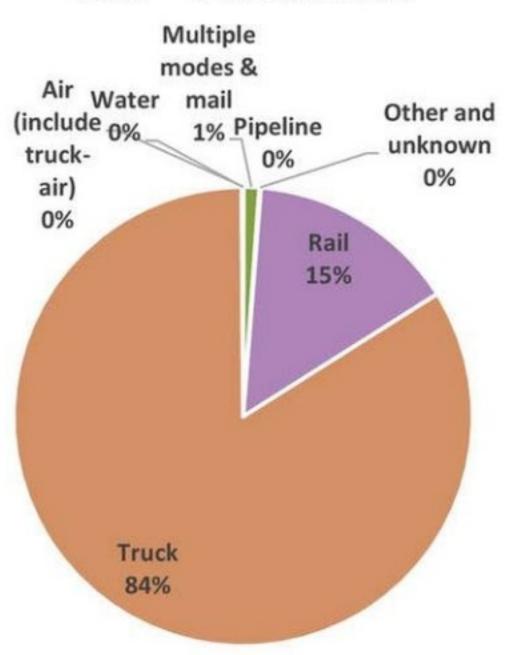
By 2045: 79 million tons, 68% increase

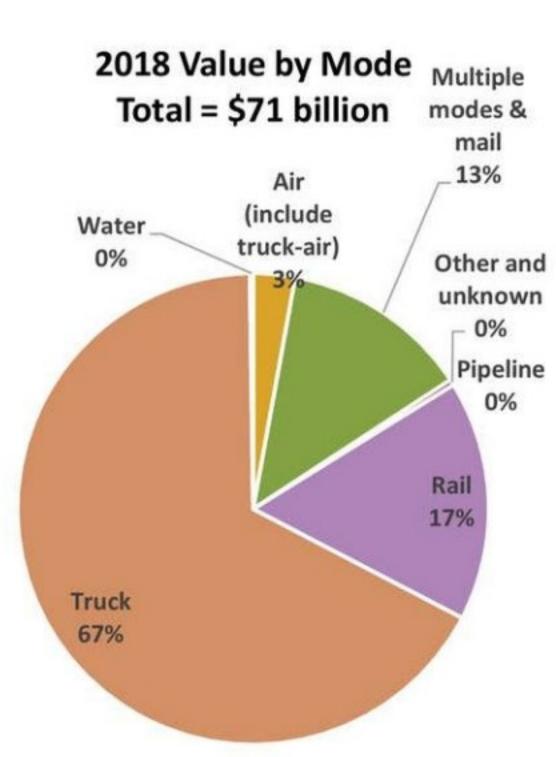
2018 Value by Direction Total = \$71 billion



By 2045: \$135 billion, 90% increase

2018 Tons by Mode Total = 47 Million Tons

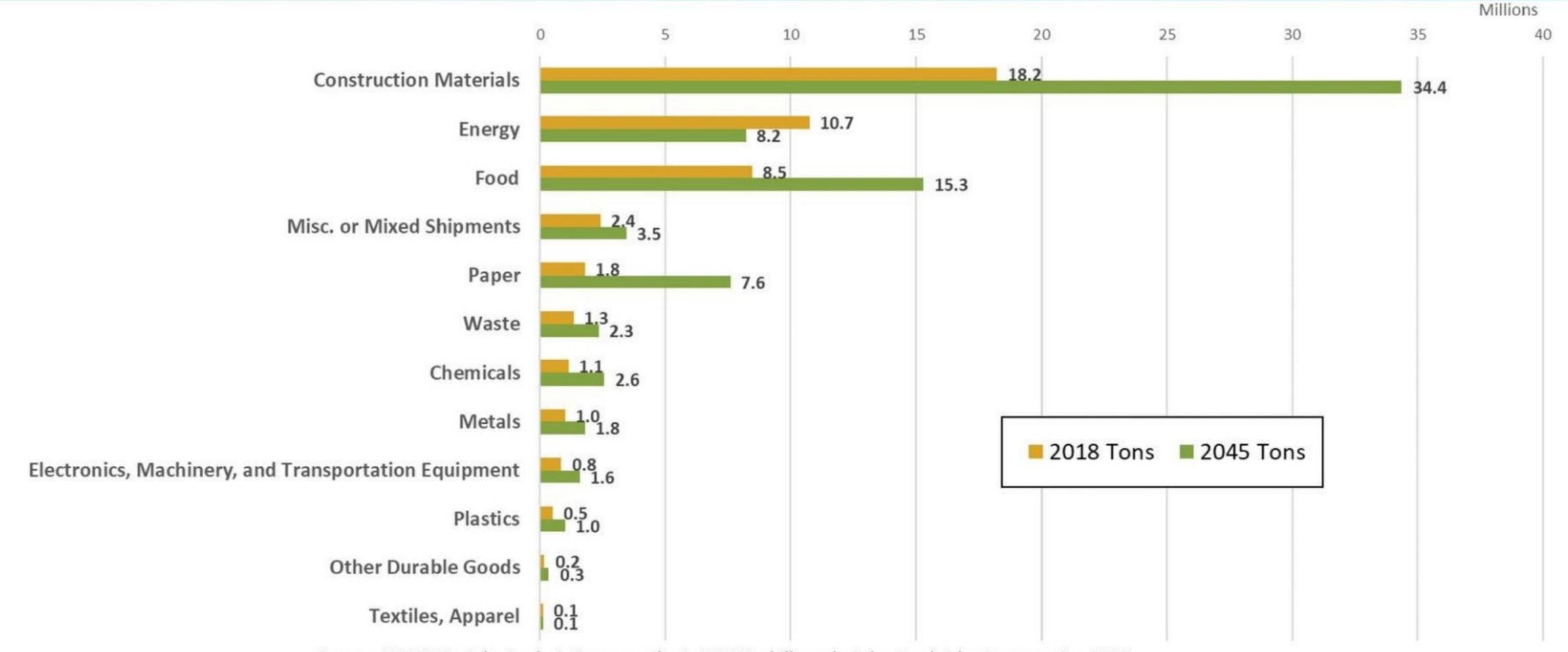




Source: Freight Analysis Framework v4



### Freight Commodities by Weight (Tons)

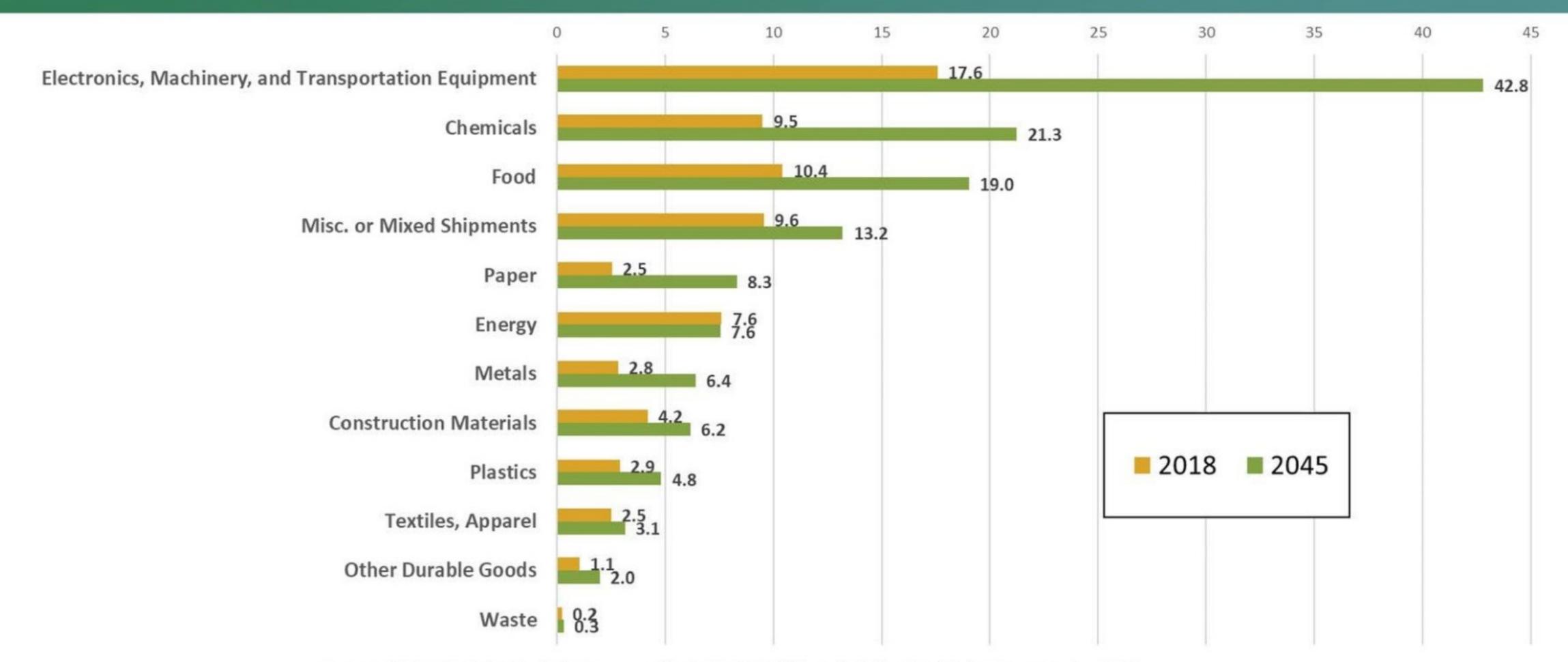




Source: USDOT Freight Analysis Framework v4, STB Waybill, analysis by Cambridge Systematics, 2020

### Freight Commodities by Value

(Billions of 2018 Dollars)



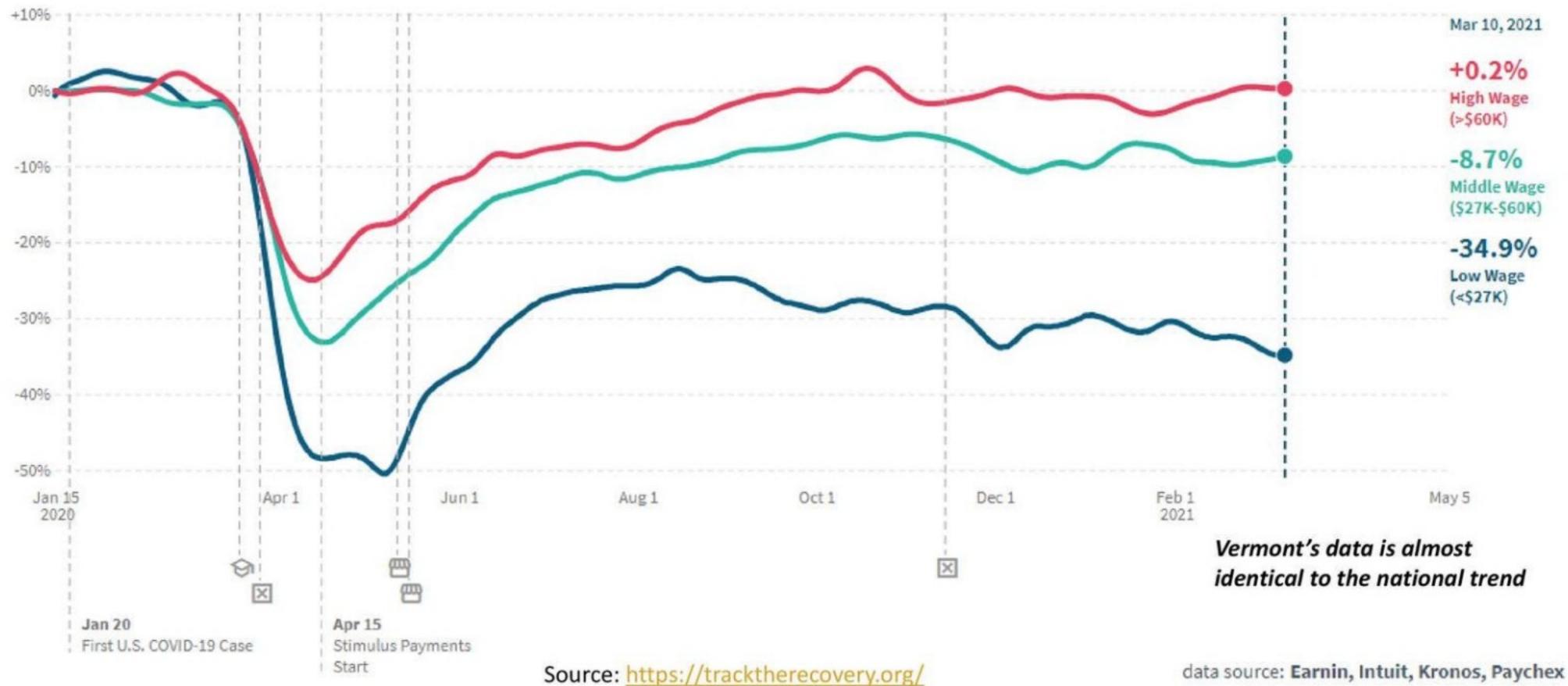
Source: USDOT Freight Analysis Framework v4, STB Waybill, analysis by Cambridge Systematics, 2020





#### Economic Recovery from Pandemic

#### Percent Change in Vermont Employment by Wage Cohort, January 15, 2020 through March 10, 2021

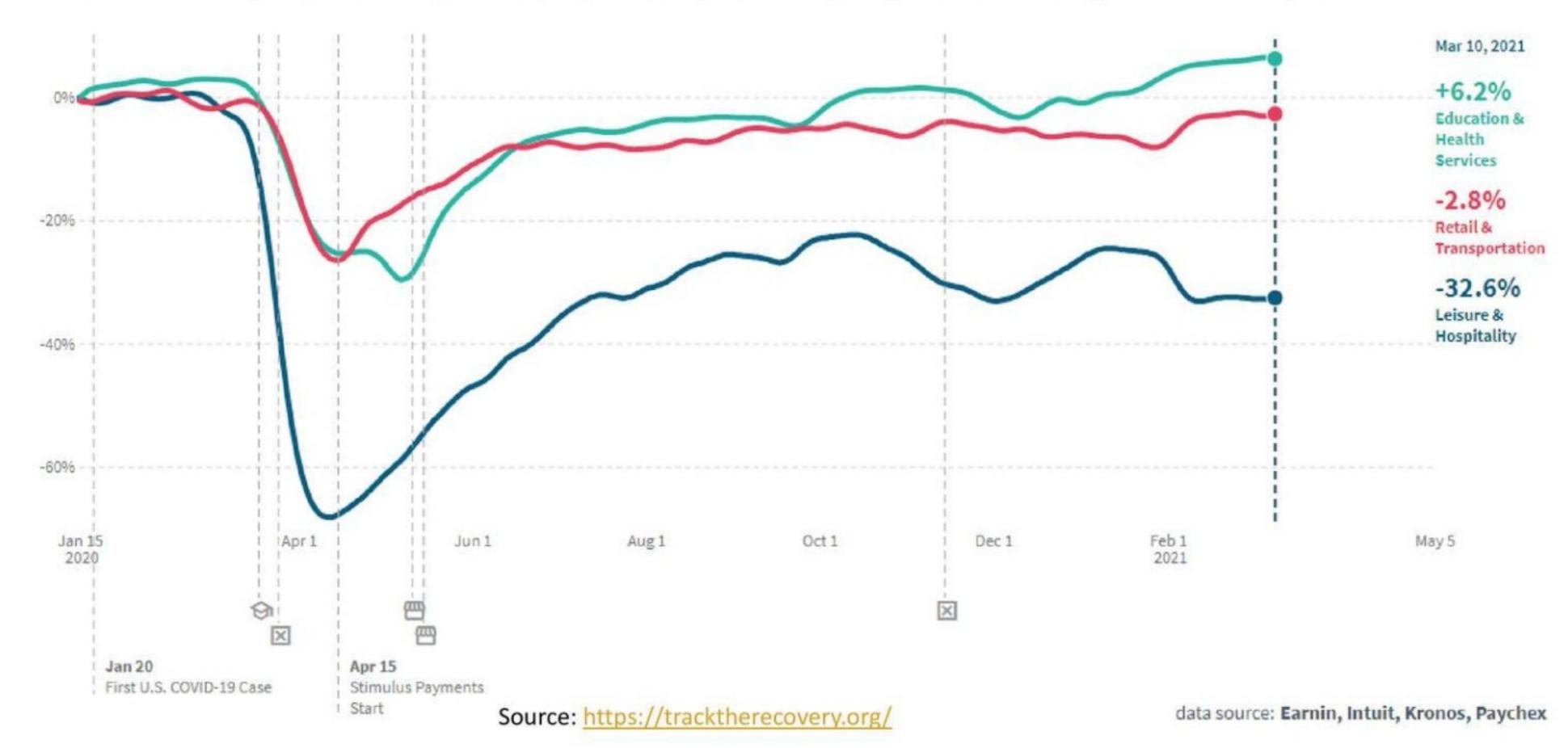






### Pandemic Recovery: Key Sectors

#### Percent Change in Vermont Employment by Industry Sector, January 15, 2020 through March 10, 2021





#### Other Pandemic Effects



- Freight traffic is up!
- E-Commerce soaring
- Stress on consumer product supply chains and parcel delivery



Source: U.S. Census Bureau



#### What does this mean for Vermont?

#### Near-Term:

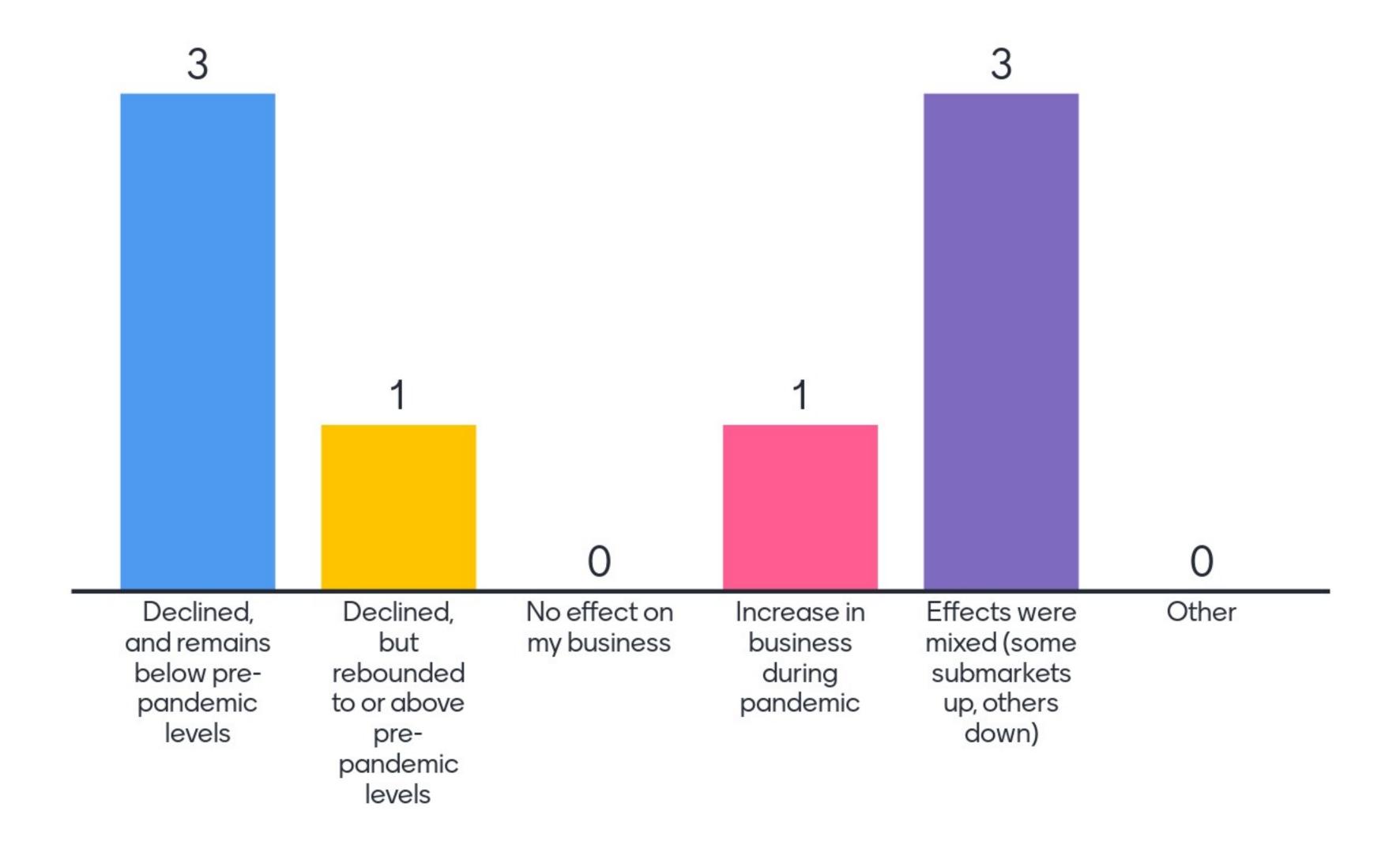
- Higher freight transportation costs
- More demand and higher costs for some commodities and goods
- Less reliability in parcel delivery times
- COVID-related population growth in some parts of the state

#### Longer-Term:

- More e-commerce fulfillment and last-mile delivery centers
- Potential reduction in costs (if supply chain risk is mitigated)
- More attention to environmental and community effects
- Will the population growth continue or subside?

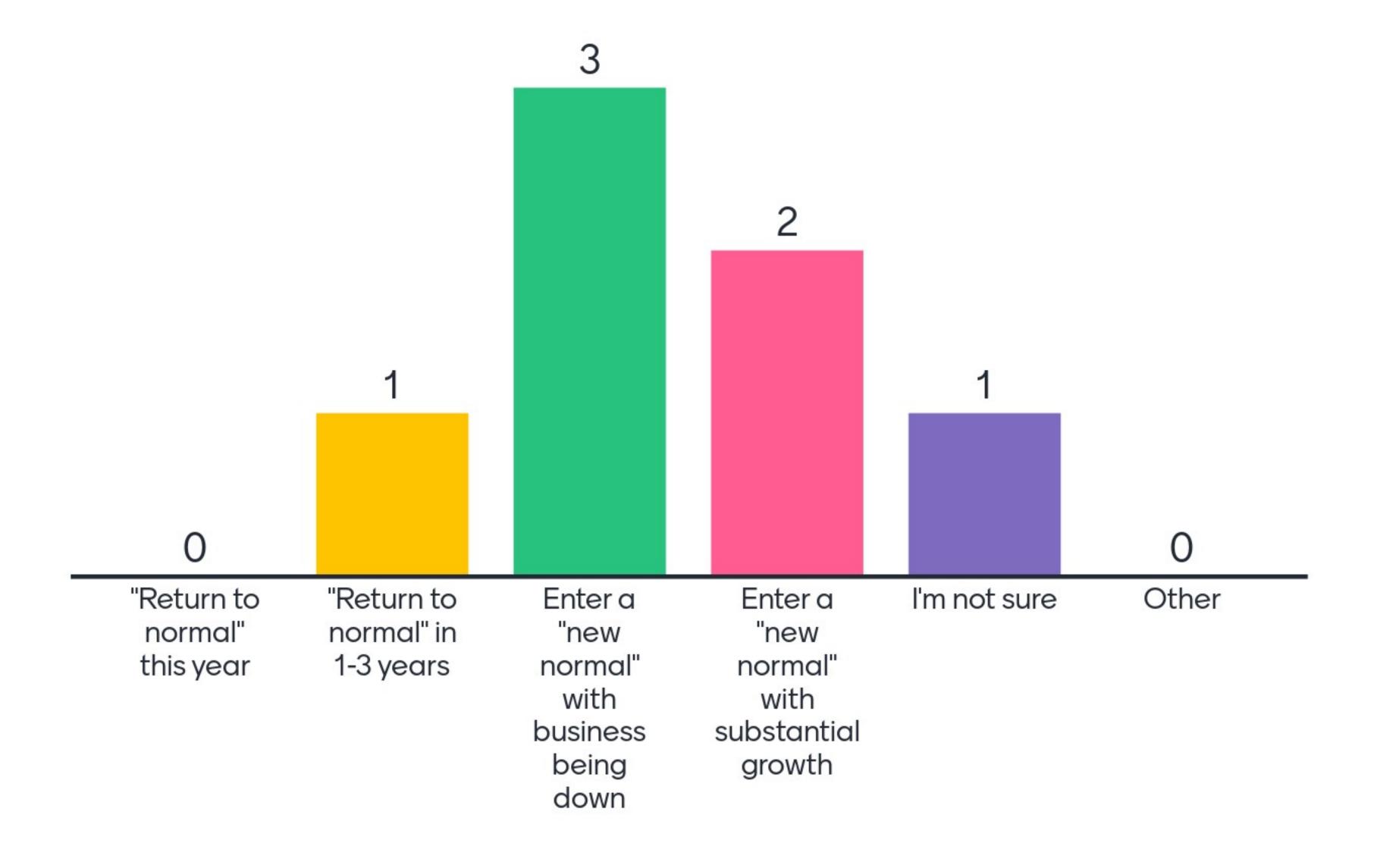


#### How has the COVID-19 pandemic affected your business?



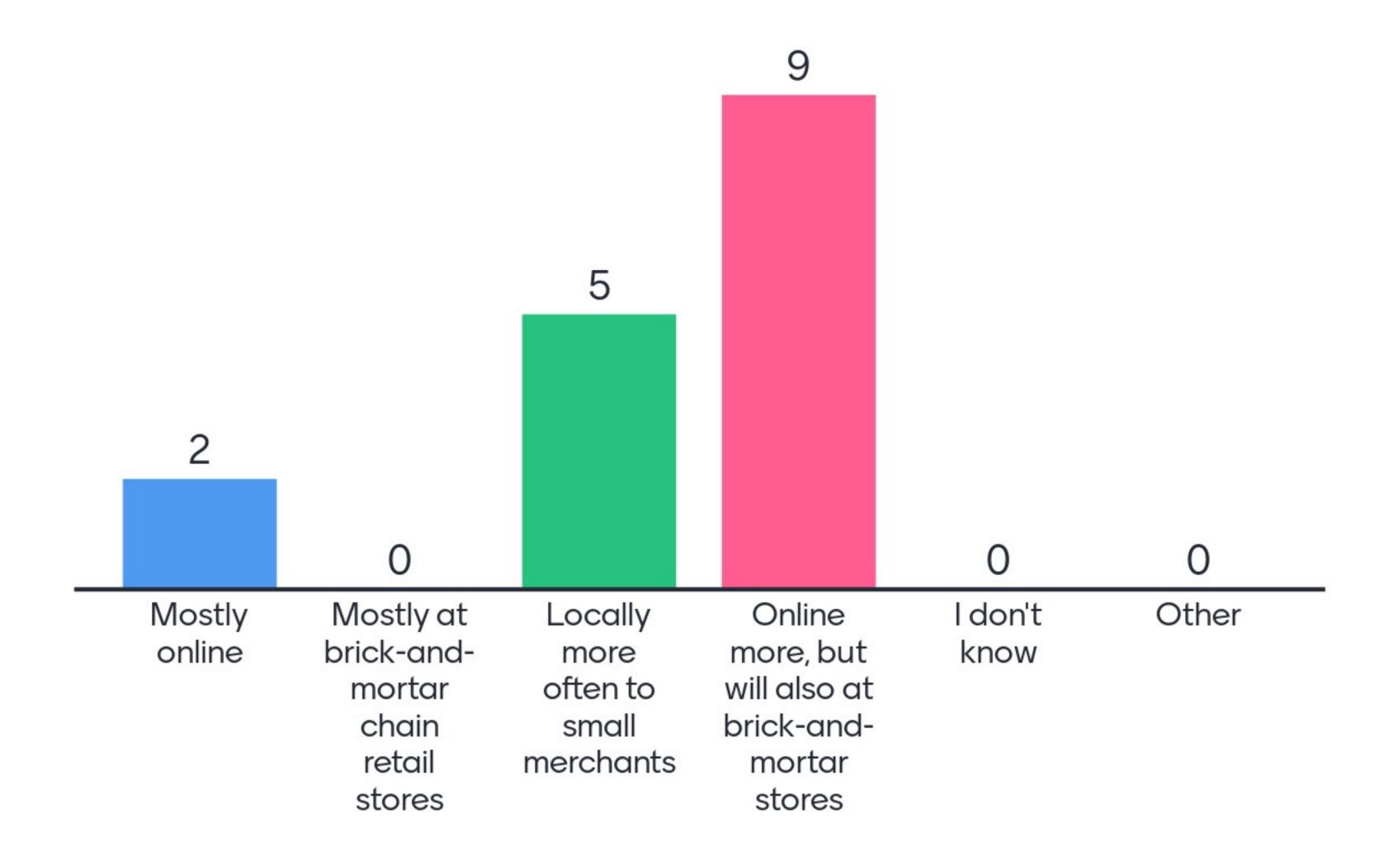


#### What is your outlook for your business? I think my business will...



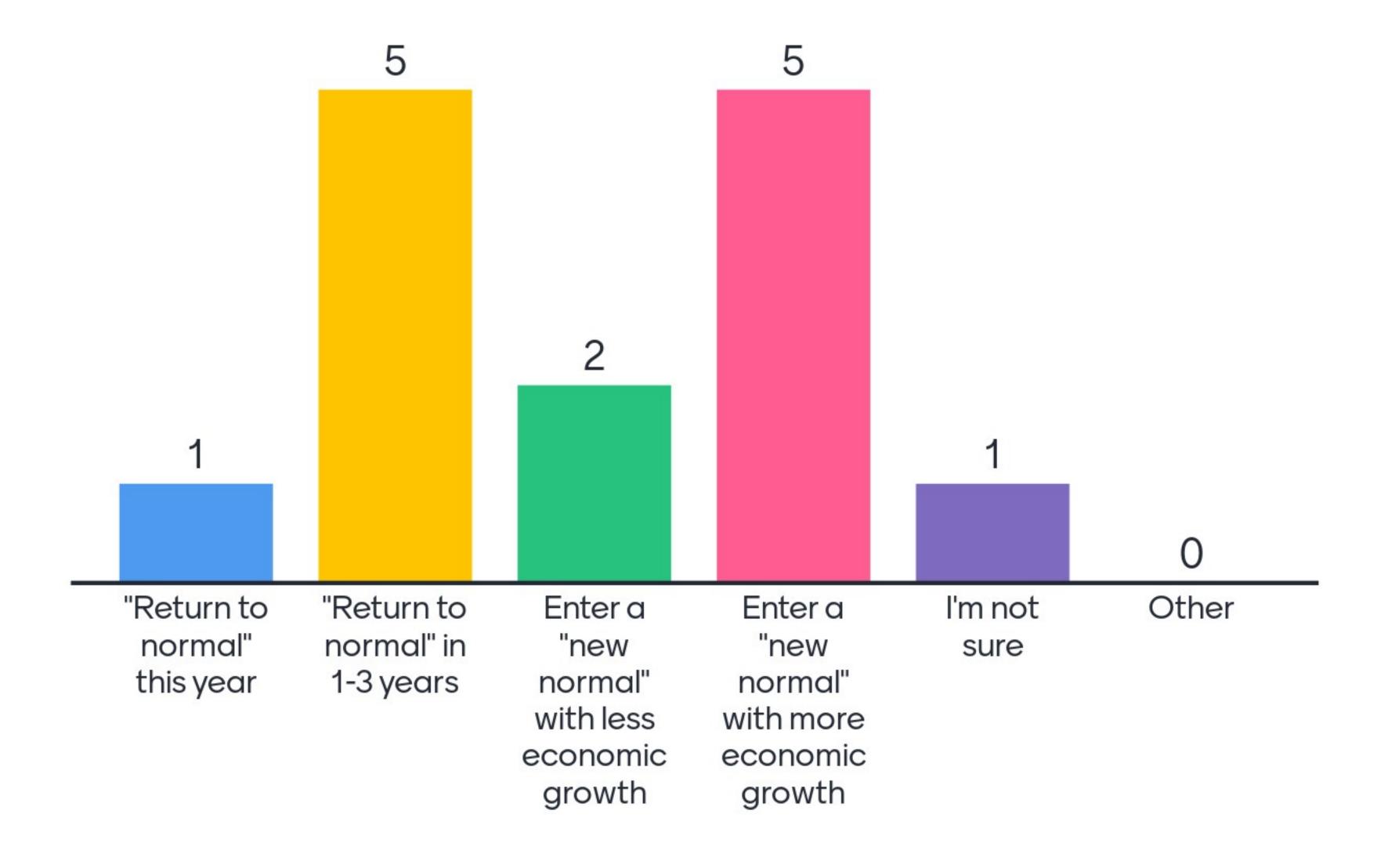


### One year from now, how do you expect to shop for household consumer goods?





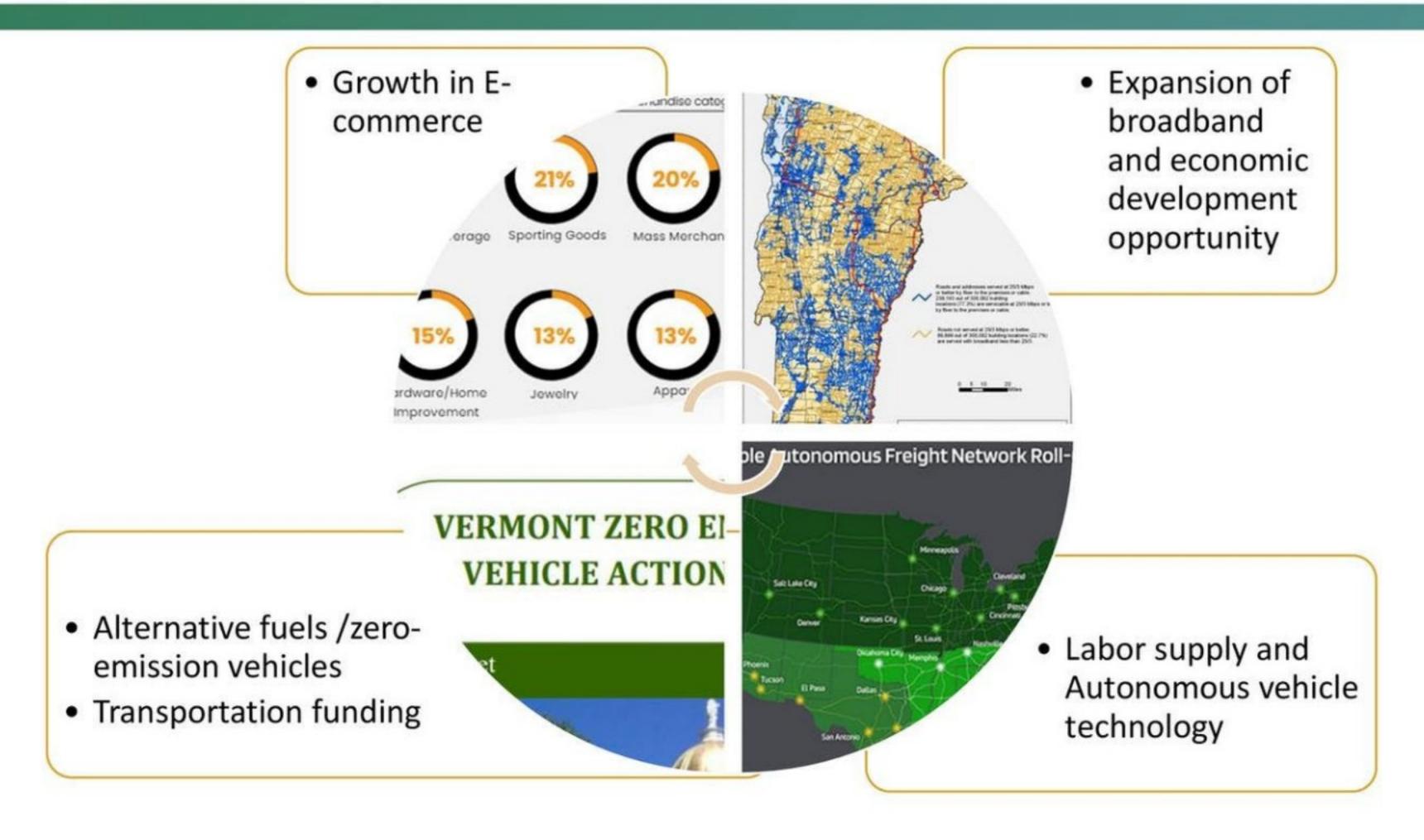
#### What is your outlook on the economy in general?





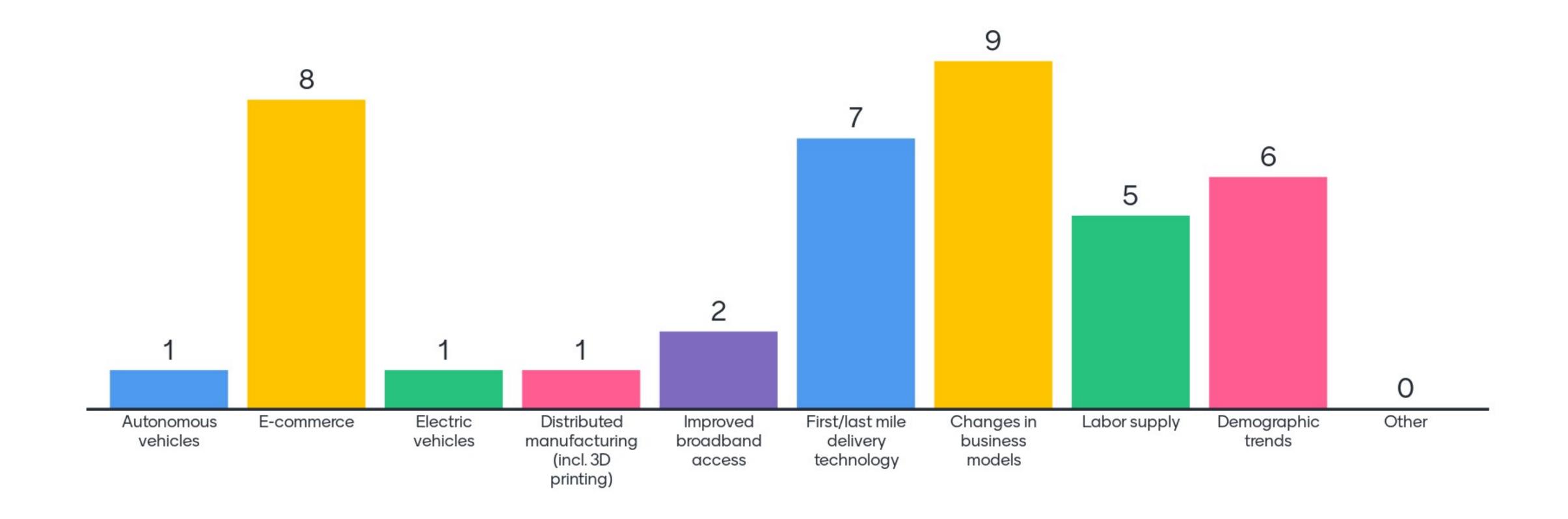
### Other Key Freight Trends







What changes will most affect freight in Vermont over the next 10 years? (select up to 3)





#### What does Vermont's freight system do well?

Connect Vermont to the national and international markets.

Important route between Canada and US

Rail keeps bigger heavier trucks off our roads and our downtowns

Vermont has done a good job of keeping all modes viable throughout public investments and public private partnerships.

Moving freight efficiently and safely

public private partnerships with Rail

Vermont rail system is a customer responsive business and has been successful at moving freight from truck to rail

given small demands of small population relative to national trends, freight providers do a great job! Allow traffic to come through



### Freight Needs and Issues



Weather-related delays/unreliability

Labor availability and future workforce

Regional truck size and weight permit harmony

Rail service performance and access

Emissions and environmental effects

Truck parking

Farm-to-market, or producer-to-market issues

Autoroute 35

Maintaining a "State of Good Repair" Achieve 286K weight capacity on freight rail network Relationships between economy, land use, trade, and freight demand



#### What ideas do you have to improve freight transportation in Vermont?

Insure that Vermont railroads have access to regional markets and directly connect with all the class 1 systems

Work to have the railroad more community involved and active so it is easier and more attractive to use more rail

Increased inter module to offer service to the "last mile"

Address congestion hot spots on our highways as well as locations with safety issues.

land use and economic policy improvements to accommodate "vermont sized" distribution warehouses/distribution centers etc.

Reduce red tape (permits) so new businesses can locate in VT. Or existing companies can expand.

More businesses can then share in freight infrastructure costs

Vermont Automated Vehicle Testing

Expand rail access on all active lines.

You he railroads must be able to handle 286 capacity.



#### What ideas do you have to improve freight transportation in Vermont?

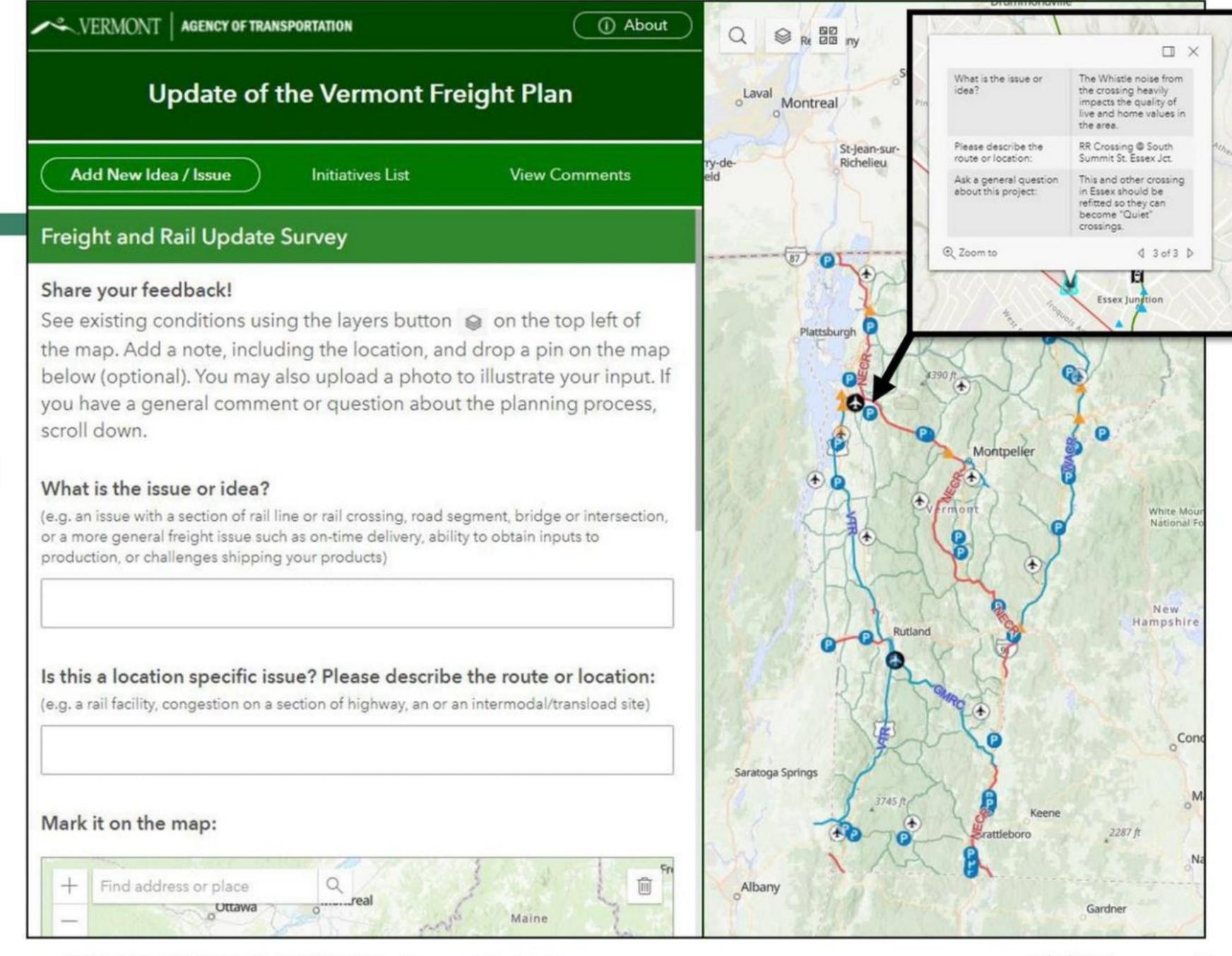
Continue to develop regional relationships and coordinated initiatives.

Prioritize freight complementary land uses along rail lines



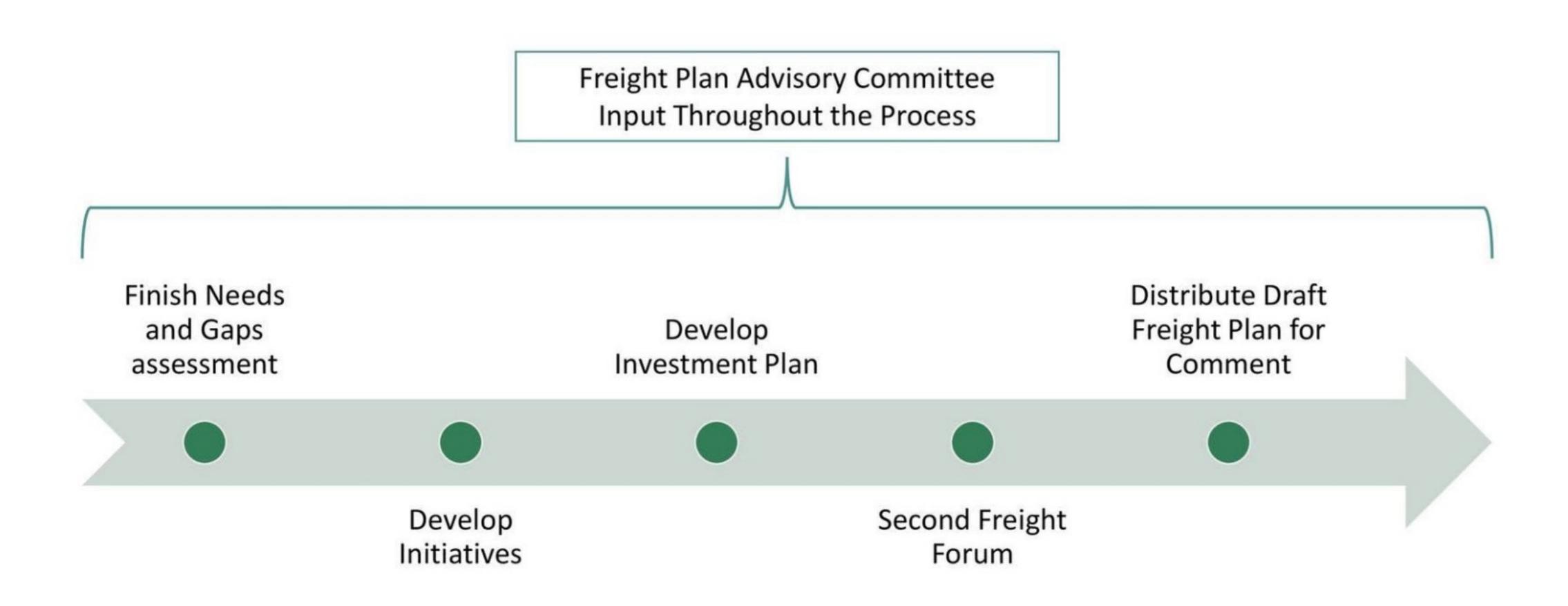
## Online Map Tool

- Includes freight system geodata
- Allows visitors to report issues or share ideas
- Collected lots of feedback for the Rail Plan update and remains open for the Freight Plan Update





### Next Steps





### Thank You

For more information on the Vermont Freight Plan Update, visit vtrans.vermont.gov/planning/freight or contact Dave Pelletier at Dave.Pelletier@vermont.gov or (802) 595-9675.

For more information on the Vermont Rail Plan Update, visit vtrans.vermont.gov/rail/reports or contact Zoe Neaderland at Zoe.Neaderland@vermont.gov or (802) 793-2778.

